



*e.g., Elkins v. United States*, 364 U.S. 206 (1960); *Nardone v. United States*, 308 U.S. 338 (1939); accord *United States v. Leon*, 468 U.S. 897, 906 (1984) (“Whether the exclusionary sanction is appropriately imposed in a particular case . . . is an issue separate from the question whether the Fourth Amendment rights of the party seeking to invoke the rule were violated by police conduct.” (citation and internal quotation marks omitted)).

**SO ORDERED.**

Signed: December 8, 2015

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Richard L. Voorhees", written over a horizontal line.

Richard L. Voorhees  
United States District Judge

